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Surname	Other names
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Pearson Edexcel Centre Number Candidate Number

International Advanced Level

Business Studies

International Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1: Business Enterprise

Tuesday 10 October 2017 – Afternoon Time: 1 hour 30 minutes	Paper Reference WBS01/01
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You do not need any other materials.

	Total Marks
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A and Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You should take care in your responses with your punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.
- Calculators may be used.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION B

Answer ALL questions in this section.

You should spend 60 minutes on this section.

Evidence A – Nina Devani, *DevaniSoft*

Meet the 16-year-old schoolgirl juggling a tech start-up with AS levels.



Challenging the traditional entrepreneurial stereotype, Nina Devani is the teenager who founded her business *DevaniSoft* aged just 14.

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Specialising in computer security software, Nina launched the company's first app 'Prompt Me Nina' after her father's Facebook account was hacked. Having had trouble remembering his different passwords, Nina came up with a solution.

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She designed an app to prompt you on both usernames and passwords without having to give away your actual passwords.

Nina raised £10 000 from a venture capitalist to start the business and says the company has been "profitable since its launch" but it's her get-up-and-go attitude that commands praise. The teenage entrepreneur says business has been her "passion" since she was really young and believes "in making things happen rather than dreaming about them".

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However, Nina states that starting a business at such a young age hasn't always been easy; "It takes hard work and perseverance to make those dreams into a reality".

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With five employees and an additional 10 consultants working for her, Nina appears to have the business ability that will see her go far. She is currently working on new products to launch later this year and she hopes these will be a huge success. She plans to expand her skills set in the future by studying economics at university.

25

Shortlisted for the *NatWest* Everywoman Awards 2014, the awards' youngest ever finalist, Nina points out that being a young entrepreneur has meant "less people take you seriously" but still advises others to follow in her footsteps: "It really sets you on the right path for the future and seeing your ideas turn into a reality develops a really strong sense of independence and satisfaction."

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Whether or not Nina will become a millionaire from *DevaniSoft* is uncertain but with so much focus, ambition and determination, we certainly think Nina Devani is a name we'll be hearing more of.

(Source: adapted from @ startups.co.uk)

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Evidence B – Products launched so far

Applications launched by *DevaniSoft* so far include Prompt Me Nina™ and Prompt Me Now™. Prompt Me Nina™ is a consumer password reminder service for online shoppers and Prompt Me Now™ is for business users. These apps are only available from devanisoft.com.

5



Prompt Me Nina™

Prompt Me Nina is our consumer password reminder application, available on Android and Windows phones. Our password reminder can 'Prompt' you manually or automatically on any website.

10

(Source: adapted from © Devanisoft.com)

Evidence C – DevaniSoft – Next Steps

Following the success of her consumer and desktop applications called 'Prompt Me Nina' and 'Prompt Me Now' Nina is currently working on a secure solution for the banking industry.

5

'Prompt Me Now' is proving a winner in the business security market with new clients signing up every day. *DevaniSoft* is clearly more successful than hundreds of other app designer companies.

Strong sales, low production costs and high profit margins mean *DevaniSoft* is attracting attention from Silicon Valley companies in the US. Nina, winner of the 2013 Safer Internet Youth Achievement Award (in association with *Microsoft*), states Nick D'Aloisio is her inspiration. Aged just 18, D'Aloisio sold his company *Summly* to *Yahoo* for a reported \$30m.

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(Source: adapted from © 2017 Women's Business Council)



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(b) Nina is currently working on a secure solution for the banking industry. This will be a new app and her third product.

Assess whether penetration pricing is the most suitable pricing strategy to use when launching this new app.

(8)

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(Total for Question 10 = 12 marks)



11 Evaluate the impact of e-commerce on *DevaniSoft*.

(14)

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(Total for Question 11 = 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 56 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS



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