



Mark Scheme Final

January 2016

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE
Accounting (4AC0) Paper 01

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- *Correct figure/own figure*

Section A

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1	D	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2	B	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3	C	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4	C	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5	A	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6	B	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7	D	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8	D	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
9	C	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
10	B	(1)

Section B

Question Number	Answer	Mark
11 (a)	Bank Statement, Cheque stub or Paying in slip (1) (Petty cash) voucher(1) Invoice (1) Credit note (1)	(4)

Question Number	Answer						Mark
11 (b)	C Jay Account						(6)
	Date	Narration	(£)	Date	Narration	(£)	
	Oct 15	Purchases returns book	73 (1)	Oct 1	Balance b/d	686 (1)	
	Oct 21	Cash book	686 (1)	Oct 2	Purchases book	320 (1)	
	Oct 31	Balance c/d	741	Oct 9	Purchases book	494 (1)	
			<u>1 500</u>			<u>1 500</u>	
				Nov 1	Balance b/d	741 (1of)	

Question Number	Answer	Mark																														
11 (c)	<div>Robin Bird</div> <div>Statement of Account for Month of October 2015</div> <table><tr><th>Date</th><th>Transaction</th><th>Debit £</th><th>Credit £</th><th>Balance £</th></tr><tr><td>Oct 1</td><td>Balance b/f</td><td></td><td></td><td>686(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Oct 2</td><td>Sales</td><td>320 (1)</td><td></td><td>1 006</td></tr><tr><td>Oct 9</td><td>Sales</td><td>494 (1)</td><td></td><td>1 500</td></tr><tr><td>Oct 15</td><td>Returns</td><td></td><td>73 (1)</td><td>1 427</td></tr><tr><td>Oct 21</td><td>Payment received</td><td></td><td>686 (1)</td><td>741(1of)</td></tr></table>	Date	Transaction	Debit £	Credit £	Balance £	Oct 1	Balance b/f			686(1)	Oct 2	Sales	320 (1)		1 006	Oct 9	Sales	494 (1)		1 500	Oct 15	Returns		73 (1)	1 427	Oct 21	Payment received		686 (1)	741(1of)	(6)
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11 (d)	<p>Debtors collection period</p> <table><tr><th>Formula</th><th>Calculation</th></tr><tr><td>Debtors/Sales x 365 (1)</td><td>45000/252693 x 365 = 65 days (1)</td></tr></table> <p>Creditors payment period</p> <table><tr><th>Formula</th><th>Calculation</th></tr><tr><td>Creditors/Purchases x 365(1)</td><td>32600/237980 x 365 = 50 days (1)</td></tr></table>	Formula	Calculation	Debtors/Sales x 365 (1)	45000/252693 x 365 = 65 days (1)	Formula	Calculation	Creditors/Purchases x 365(1)	32600/237980 x 365 = 50 days (1)	(4)
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
11 (e)	<p>Award up to (2) marks for comments on the liquidity position of the business of each ratio, ie 2 x 2.</p> <p>Marks can be awarded for suggested strategies on how to improve their liquidity position.</p> <p>Award (1) mark for a relevant concluding statement.</p> <p>Sample answer</p> <p>An analysis of the two ratios indicates that Robin is taking longer to receive his payments from his debtors (1) than the time taken to pay his creditors (1).</p> <p>There is a risk that some of his debts might become irrecoverable (1) or he may have less cash available to pay his short term debts (1) if this situation continues.</p> <p>Robin could consider offering some sort of incentive to encourage his debtors to pay more promptly (1) such as a cash discount.</p>	(5)

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12 (a)	<div>Pip</div> <div>Trading and profit and loss account</div> <div>For year ended 31 December 2015</div> <table><tr><td></td><td>£</td><td>£</td><td>£</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Sales</td><td></td><td></td><td>487 600</td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Cost of sales</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Opening stock</td><td></td><td>45 000</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Purchases</td><td>324 897</td><td></td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Returns outwards</td><td>(12 579)</td><td></td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Stock drawings</td><td>(3 290)</td><td></td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Carriage inwards</td><td><u>12 318</u></td><td></td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td><u>321</u> 346</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>366 346</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Closing stock</td><td></td><td><u>56</u> 346</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Cost of goods sold</td><td></td><td></td><td><u>310</u> <u>000</u></td><td>(1 of)</td></tr><tr><td>Gross Profit</td><td></td><td></td><td>177 600</td><td>(1 of)</td></tr><tr><td>Running expenses</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Bad debts</td><td></td><td>3 200</td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Business rates (4 650 + 500)</td><td></td><td>5 150</td><td></td><td>(2)</td></tr><tr><td>Carriage outwards</td><td></td><td>28 663</td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>General expenses</td><td></td><td>23 897</td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Insurance (4 322 – 322)</td><td></td><td>4 000</td><td></td><td>(2)</td></tr><tr><td>Motor expenses (27 690 – 12 000)</td><td></td><td>15 690</td><td></td><td>(2)</td></tr><tr><td>Depreciation - FF</td><td></td><td>2 000</td><td></td><td>(1)</td></tr><tr><td>Depreciation – MV (30 000 + 12 000) (1) - 10 000 x 25% (1)</td><td></td><td>8 000</td><td></td><td>(2)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td><u>90 600</u></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Net profit</td><td></td><td></td><td><u>87 000</u></td><td>(1 of)</td></tr></table>		£	£	£							Sales			487 600	(1)	Cost of sales					Opening stock		45 000			Purchases	324 897			(1)	Returns outwards	(12 579)			(1)	Stock drawings	(3 290)			(1)	Carriage inwards	<u>12 318</u>			(1)			<u>321</u> 346					366 346			Closing stock		<u>56</u> 346			Cost of goods sold			<u>310</u> <u>000</u>	(1 of)	Gross Profit			177 600	(1 of)	Running expenses					Bad debts		3 200		(1)	Business rates (4 650 + 500)		5 150		(2)	Carriage outwards		28 663		(1)	General expenses		23 897		(1)	Insurance (4 322 – 322)		4 000		(2)	Motor expenses (27 690 – 12 000)		15 690		(2)	Depreciation - FF		2 000		(1)	Depreciation – MV (30 000 + 12 000) (1) - 10 000 x 25% (1)		8 000		(2)				<u>90 600</u>		Net profit			<u>87 000</u>	(1 of)	(20)
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12 (b)	<p>Award up to 2 marks for comments relative to the application of the accruals concept in respect of item 4.</p> <p>Award up to 2 marks for comments relative to the application of the business entity concept in respect of item 5.</p> <p>Award 1 mark for a concluding statement</p> <p>Sample answer</p> <p>It was necessary to adjust business rates and insurance in order to comply with the accruals concept (1). These adjustments ensure that the business' profits are not understated or overstated (1).</p> <p>It was necessary to adjust the purchases figure by the amount of stock withdrawn by the owner of the business in order to comply with the business entity concept (1). This adjustment ensures that the correct purchases figure is shown in the trading thus ensuring that a correct gross profit figure is shown (1).</p> <p>All of these adjustments also ensure that the balance sheet of the business shows a true and fair view of the business' assets and liabilities (1).</p>	(5)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
13 (a)	<p>Omission (1)</p> <p>Original entry (1)</p> <p>Commission (1)</p>	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Mark															
13 (b)	<table> <tr> <td></td><td>Debit £</td><td>Credit £</td></tr> <tr> <td>Z Malik Sales</td><td>350(1)</td><td>350(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>L Payne Bank</td><td>54 (1)</td><td>54 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>R Charles R Charters</td><td>732 (1)</td><td>732 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Award mark only for correct account name and amount</td></tr> </table>		Debit £	Credit £	Z Malik Sales	350(1)	350(1)	L Payne Bank	54 (1)	54 (1)	R Charles R Charters	732 (1)	732 (1)	Award mark only for correct account name and amount			(6)
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13 (c)	<p>Award 1 mark for any acceptable use of the journal.</p> <p>Sample responses:</p> <p>Sale or purchase of fixed assets on credit (1)</p> <p>Writing off bad debts (1)</p> <p>Opening entries (1)</p>	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark																														
14 (a)	<p style="text-align: center;">Trial balance at 1 August 2014</p> <table> <tr> <th></th><th>Debit</th><th>Credit</th></tr> <tr> <td>Climbing equipment at valuation</td><td>5 000 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Members subscriptions in advance</td><td></td><td>240 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Members subscriptions in arrears</td><td>75 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Stock of refreshments</td><td>1 560 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Cash in hand</td><td>216 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Bank overdraft</td><td></td><td>841 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Clubhouse rent in advance</td><td>230(1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Accumulated fund</td><td></td><td>6 000(1of)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td><u>7 081</u></td><td><u>7 081(1of)</u></td></tr> </table>		Debit	Credit	Climbing equipment at valuation	5 000 (1)		Members subscriptions in advance		240 (1)	Members subscriptions in arrears	75 (1)		Stock of refreshments	1 560 (1)		Cash in hand	216 (1)		Bank overdraft		841 (1)	Clubhouse rent in advance	230(1)		Accumulated fund		6 000(1of)		<u>7 081</u>	<u>7 081(1of)</u>	(9)
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15 (b)	<p style="text-align: center;">Copperfield Bank Reconciliation Statement as at 1 December 2015</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;">£</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Balance as per cash book (1)</td><td style="text-align: right;">1 780</td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Unpresented cheques: 12578</td><td style="text-align: right;">425</td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td style="padding-left: 100px;">12780</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>250</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;">675</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;">2 455</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Outstanding lodgement</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>380</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Balance as per bank statement (1)</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>2 075</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> </table> <p>All marks awarded for correct figure only</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Copperfield Bank Reconciliation Statement as at 1 December 2015</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Balance as per bank statement (1)</td><td style="text-align: right;">2 075</td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Unpresented cheques: 12578</td><td style="text-align: right;">425</td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td style="padding-left: 100px;">12780</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>250</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>675</u></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;">1 400</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Outstanding lodgement</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>380</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Balance as per cash book (1)</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>1 780</u></td><td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td></tr> </table> <p>All marks awarded for correct figure only</p>		£		Balance as per cash book (1)	1 780	(1)	Unpresented cheques: 12578	425	(1)	12780	<u>250</u>	(1)		675			2 455		Outstanding lodgement	<u>380</u>	(1)	Balance as per bank statement (1)	<u>2 075</u>	(1)	Balance as per bank statement (1)	2 075	(1)	Unpresented cheques: 12578	425	(1)	12780	<u>250</u>	(1)		<u>675</u>			1 400		Outstanding lodgement	<u>380</u>	(1)	Balance as per cash book (1)	<u>1 780</u>	(1)	(7)
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