



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge Ordinary Level

PHYSICS

5054/22

Paper 2 Theory

October/November 2016

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 75

Published

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Section A

- 1 (a) (i) $(v = u +)at$ or 3.4×5.0 C1
17 m/s A1
- (b) (i) 0 or zero or no resultant force B1
- (ii) straight line of positive gradient from (0, 0) B1
horizontal line at $v > 0$ and after initial acceleration B1
straight line from (0, 0) to (5.0, 17) and
straight line from (5.0, 17) to at least (15.0, 17) B1
- (iii) calculate the area under the graph or area of trapezium B1 [7]
- 2 (a) (i) (GPE =) mgh or $45 \times 10 \times 1.8$ B1
810 J B1
- (ii) kinetic either order } either order
thermal/internal/heat/sound } B1
B1
- (b) (i) upwards/centripetal/towards centre (of circle) B1
- (ii) it/weight less (than normal contact force) or upward force greater B1 [6]
- 3 (a) (i) 20 N B1
- (ii) 1. $(\Gamma =)Fd$ or 20×0.35 or 20×0.70 or 14 C1
7.0 N m A1
2. friction (at hinge/seal) or air resistance or to cause an initial acceleration B1
- (b) (for other directions) perpendicular distance is less B1 [5]
- 4 (a) temperature at which liquid/water turns to gas/vapour/steam B1
- (b) (i) $(T =)24$ ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) or $100 - 24$ or 76 C1
 $(\Delta Q =)mc\Delta T$ or $1.5 \times 4200 \times 76$ C1
 4.8×10^5 J A1
- (ii) heat is lost (to the surroundings) or evaporation B1
at higher temperatures heat is lost at greater rate B1
- (c) (i) stays at 100°C /constant B1
- (ii) molecules separate/are pulled apart/are far apart/break bonds/
overcome forces of attraction B1
work done separating the molecules or molecules gain PE B1 [9]

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5	(a)	atoms / molecules / particles move / collide	B1	
		atoms / molecules / particles collide with walls / piston collisions cause forces	B1 B1	
	(b)	$(p_2 =)p_1V_1 / V_2$ or $1.1 \times 10^5 \times 40 / 110$ 4.0×10^4 Pa	C1 A1	[5]
6	(a)	any three of: filament is heated / hot or thermionic (emission) mentioned <u>electrons</u> negative or <u>electrons</u> escape / are emitted electrons attracted / accelerated by a <u>positive charge</u> / <u>high potential</u> / <u>anode</u> opposite charges <u>attract</u> or positive (anode) <u>attracts</u> negative (electrons)	B3	
	(b)	no collisions with air / particles or allows electrons to reach the screen	B1	
	(c)	electron beam is a current or moving charges deflected by a magnetic <u>field</u> or experience force in magnetic <u>field</u>	M1 A1	[6]
7	(a)	94 electrons and 94 protons 144 neutrons (only) electrons in orbit / surrounding nucleus or (only) protons and neutrons in nucleus	B1 B1 B1	
	(b) (i)	(beta-particles) weak(er) (beta-particles) strong(er)	B1 B1	
	(ii)	any two lines from glasses / goggles or lead container / shield / clothing / gloves tweezers / manipulator / carry in large cardboard box minimise time of exposure / <u>film</u> badge	B2	[7]
				[45]

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Section B

- 8 (a) (i) 0.83 – 0.86 N B1
- (ii) line curved B1
line (curved) upwards B1 [3]
- (b) (i) $(P =)h\rho g$ C1
 $0.035 \times 1000 \times 10$ or $3.5 \times 1000 \times 10$ or $35 \times 1000 \times 10$ C1
350 Pa A1
- (ii) $(F =)PA$ or 350×0.0016 or 350×16 or 5600 C1
0.56 N A1
- (iii) 1.4 N or (a)(i) + (b)(ii) calculated B1 [6]
- (c) (i) (atmospheric pressure) exerts a downward force / pressure B1
(on top of the block)
(cancels out the) extra upward force / pressure B1
- (ii) (vector) has direction (in addition to magnitude) B1 [3]
- (d) any **three** lines from
force due to water increases
force due to spring decreases
increased pressure (at base)
they add to give a constant value / weight of block or total force constant B3 [3]
- [15]**
- 9 (a) rate of flow of charge or charge flowing per unit time B1 [1]
- (b) (i) 7.5 V B1
- (ii) $(R =)V/I$ or 7.5 / 4.0 C1
1.9 Ω A1
- (iii) $(P =)VI$ or 6.5×4.0 C1
26 W A1
- (iv) resistance increases M1
(reading of ammeter) decreases A1 [7]
- (c) (i) at least two lines on left **and** two lines on right of core **and**
correct shape (by eye) B1
good shape (by eye) **and** into poles **and** no straight sections **and**
at least one line on each side B1
at least one arrow N to S (primarily upwards) **and** none wrong B1 [3]

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(ii) 1	cylinder is magnetised (by induction) top (of cylinder) is an S-pole unlike poles attract or S-pole attracts N-pole	B1 B1 B1		
2	it does not (remain in contact) and iron is temporary / soft magnetic material / core (and cylinder) lose magnetisation	B1	[4]	
			[15]	
10 (a) (i)	3.0×10^8 m/s	B1		
(ii)	$(\lambda =)c / f$ or $3.0 \times 10^8 / 4.3 \times 10^{14}$ 7.0×10^{-7} m	C1 A1	[3]	
(b) (i)	decreases	B1		
(ii)	$\sin(i) = n \times \sin(r)$ or $1.5 \times \sin(30^\circ)$ or 0.75 49°	C1 A1		
(iii)	41°	B1	[4]	
(c) (i)	dispersion at both surfaces and refractions in correct direction violet / blue light below the red light shown	B1 B1		
(ii)	spectrum or band of (continuous) colours or colours of rainbow red, orange, yellow, green, blue, (indigo, violet)	B1 B1		
(iii) 1	X marked above red	B1		
2	it is / black surfaces are good absorbers (of IR radiation)	B1	[6]	
(d)	intruder / human being emits IR intruder warm or IR detected	IR beam broken does not reach detector	IR reflected change detected	B1 B1
	or	or	[2]	
			[15]	