



Cambridge Assessment International Education
Cambridge Ordinary Level

COMPUTER SCIENCE

2210/12

Paper 1

October/November 2017

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 75

Published

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This document consists of **9** printed pages.

Question	Answer	Marks
1	1 mark per correct instruction: 9 – LEFT 1 – DOWN C – OPEN 3 – CLOSE F – UP	5

Question	Answer	Marks
2	1 mark for each correct category: <i>HDD</i> – Secondary <i>RAM</i> – Primary <i>ROM</i> – Primary <i>CD-ROM</i> – Off-line <i>SSD</i> – Secondary <i>DVD-RAM</i> – Off-line	6

Question	Answer	Marks
3(a)	Any four from (Max 2 per number system) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A binary number system is a base-2 system • A denary number system is a base-10 system • A binary number system uses 0 and 1 values • A denary number system uses 0 to 9 values • A binary number system has units/ placeholders/column headings that increase by the power of 2 • A denary number system has units/ placeholders/column headings that increase by the power of 10 • Binary has more digit <u>for the same value</u>// Denary has less digits <u>for the same value</u> 	4

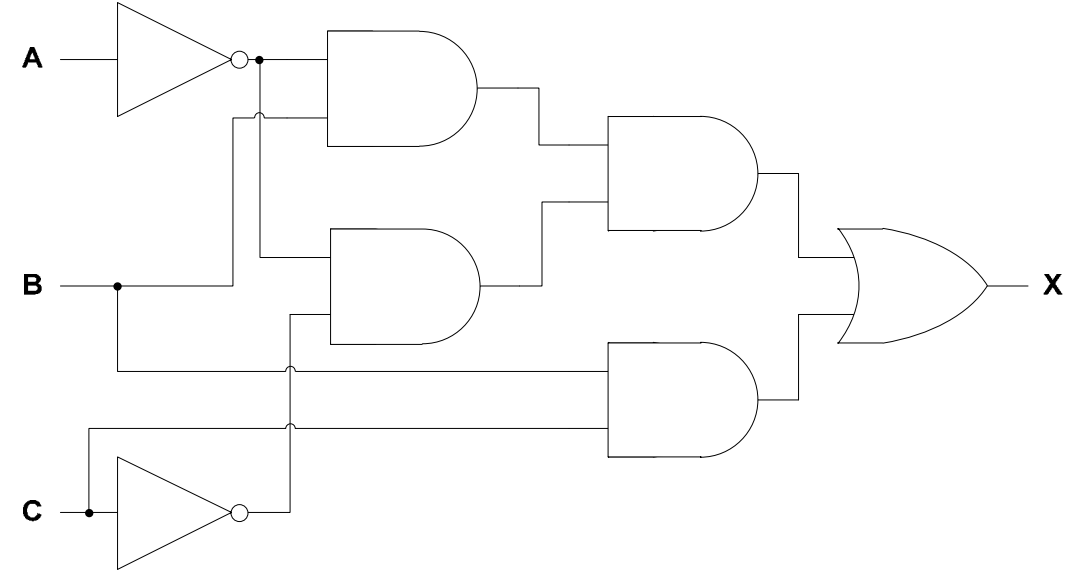
Question	Answer	Marks
3(b)	<p>Five from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correct column headings / place holders by example • Correctly place a 1 or a 0 for each column • Identify the columns to be added • Add together the (denary) values identified ... • ... this will give a total which is the denary number/answer • Answer is 10 	5

Question	Answer	Marks																
4(a)(i)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Method 1</th> <th>Tick (✓)</th> <th>Method 2</th> <th>Tick (✓)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Serial</td> <td>✓</td> <td>Simplex</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Parallel</td> <td></td> <td>Half-duplex</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Duplex</td> <td>✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Method 1	Tick (✓)	Method 2	Tick (✓)	Serial	✓	Simplex		Parallel		Half-duplex				Duplex	✓	2
Method 1	Tick (✓)	Method 2	Tick (✓)															
Serial	✓	Simplex																
Parallel		Half-duplex																
		Duplex	✓															
4(a)(ii)	<p>Any four from (Max 3 for serial):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serial has <u>less/lower</u> interference • Serial is (more) reliable/accurate <u>over distances</u> • In serial the bits won't be skewed • In serial it is easier to collate the bits together again after transmission <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplex transmits data in both directions <u>at the same time</u> • simplex/half-duplex/remaining methods won't allow read and write at same time 	4																

Question	Answer	Marks
4(b)	<p>1 mark for error checking method, 2 marks for description:</p> <p>Checksum</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A value is calculated from the data // Description of calculation • Value is transmitted with data • Value is recalculated after transmission • If the values match the data is (more likely to be) accurate <p>Parity check</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A parity bit is transmitted with each byte of data • Odd or even (parity can be used) • Counts / checks number of 1's // counts / checks to see if 1's are even // counts / checks to see if 1's are odd • (Each byte is) checked after transmission to see if it matches the odd/even parity used <p>Automatic Repeat Request (ARQ)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses acknowledgement and timeout • When a device detects an error in data transmission it asks for the packet to be resent / no error detected, positive acknowledgment sent • The sending device resends the packet after the request to resend/ timeout received • This process is continuous until the packet received is correct/until the ARQ limit is reached <p>Echo (check)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Copy of data is sent back to sender • Data is compared to see if it matches • If it does not match error detected 	6

Question	Answer	Marks
5(a)	Any four from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Data / files • Stored in a <u>text file</u> • Downloaded to a user's computer when a website is visited // webserver sends to web browser • Stored on a user's computer • Stored by a browser • Detected by the website when it is visited again 	4
5(b)	Any two from: e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To store personal information/data • To store login details • To save items in an online shopping basket • To track/save internet surfing habits // to track website traffic • To carry out targeted advertising • To store payment details • To customise a webpage // to store user preferences • Store progress in online games/quizzes 	2

Question	Answer	Marks
6	1 mark for each correct term, in this order: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interrupt • Compiler • ALU/Arithmetic and Logic Unit • ARQ/Automatic repeat request 	4

Question	Answer	Marks
7	<p>1 mark for each correct logic gate with the correct input(s)</p>  <p>The diagram shows a logic circuit with three inputs: A, B, and C. Input A is connected to an inverter, and its output is connected to the top input of the first AND gate. Input B is connected to the bottom input of the first AND gate and the top input of the second AND gate. Input C is connected to an inverter, and its output is connected to the bottom input of the second AND gate. The outputs of the first and second AND gates are connected to the inputs of a third AND gate. The outputs of the second and third AND gates are connected to the inputs of an OR gate, which produces the final output X.</p>	7

Question	Answer	Marks
8(a)	1 mark for correct calculation method, 1 mark for correct answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2048/1024 (or 1024×2) • 2 GB 	2
8(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instructions/programs/data • ... currently in use 	2
8(c)	Any three from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RAM is volatile, ROM is non-volatile • RAM is temporary, ROM is (semi) permanent • RAM normally has a larger capacity than ROM • RAM can be edited ROM cannot be edited // Data can be read from and written to RAM, ROM can only be read from. 	3

Question	Answer	Marks
9(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is an <u>input</u> device • It measures/takes (physical) readings of the surrounding environment / environment by example / physical properties 	2
9(b)	<p>1 mark for each sensor, 2 marks for each description:</p> <p>Moisture (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure the water content of the soil • To alert when the soil is too dry or too wet/needs watering <p>pH (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure how acidic/alkaline the soil is • To alert when there may be something polluting the soil <p>Light (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure the brightness of the environment • To alert when the fruit has too little/too much light <p>Temperature (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure the temperature of the environment • To alert when it is too hot/too cold for the fruit to grow <p>Gas (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure the amount of CO₂/oxygen present • To alert when too much CO₂/oxygen present <p>Humidity (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure the water content in the air • To alert when the air is too dry <p>Infra-red / motion (sensor)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To measure level of infra-red/microwaves deflected • To alert to any intruders e.g. animals stealing the fruit 	6

Question	Answer	Marks
10(a)	Any three from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is a (security) protocol • It encrypts data (sent over the web/network) • It is the updated version of SSL • It has <u>two</u> layers • It has a handshake layer • It has a record layer 	3
10(b)	1 mark for each correct application, examples could include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online banking • Online shopping // Online payment systems • Email • Cloud based storage • Intranet/extranet • VPN • VoIP • Instant messaging (IM) // social networking 	3

Question	Answer	Marks
11	1 mark for each correct missing word, in the correct order: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plagiarism • Free software • Freeware • Shareware • Ethics 	5