## Cambridge O Level



## MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS D)

You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

1 (a) A shop buys some fruit.
The table shows the bill for this fruit.

| Item | Quantity <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | Price per kg <br> $(\$)$ | Cost price <br> $(\$)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bananas | 50 | 0.51 | 25.50 |
| Oranges | 72 | 1.35 | $p$ |
| Avocados | $r$ | 1.95 | $q$ |
| Pears | 45 | $s$ | 51.30 |
| Total cost price |  |  |  |

(i) Find the value of each of $p, q, r$ and $s$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p= \\
& q= \\
& r= \\
& s=
\end{aligned}
$$

(ii) The shop sells all this fruit for a total of $\$ 325$.

Calculate the percentage profit.
(b) In 2022, the shop's total sales were $\$ 34974$.
(i) A pie chart is drawn to show the item types that make up these total sales.
(a) The sales for fruit were $\$ 9520.70$.

Calculate the angle representing fruit on the pie chart.
(b) The angle representing frozen food is $46^{\circ}$.

Calculate the sales for frozen food.

## \$

(ii) The shop's total sales of $\$ 34974$ in 2022 were a $4.4 \%$ increase on the total sales in 2021.

Calculate the total sales in 2021.

2 (a) One chocolate bar costs $p$ cents and one packet of sweets costs 75 cents.
Tanish pays $\$ 9.10$ for 5 chocolate bars and 8 packets of sweets.
Form an equation and solve it to find the value of $p$. Show your working.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) Factorise $6 a c-27 c$.
(c) Write $\frac{3 m^{2} n}{10} \times \frac{5 n}{9 m}$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.
(d) Rearrange the formula $y=\frac{3 x^{2}}{5}$ to make $x$ the subject.

$$
x=
$$

(e) A group of $k$ numbers has a mean of 56.8 . The number 52 is added to the group. The new mean is 56.5 .

Find the value of $k$.

$$
k=
$$

3 (a)


NOT TO
SCALE

The diagram shows the equilateral triangle $B$ and part of the regular polygon $A$ which have a common side.
The interior angle of polygon $A$ is $165^{\circ}$.
(i) Find the value of $y$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(ii) Calculate the number of sides of polygon $A$.
$\qquad$
(b)


NOT TO
SCALE
$A, B$ and $C$ are points on the circumference of a circle, centre $O$.
Angle $A B C=x^{\circ}$.
(i) Show that angle $O A C=(90-x)^{\circ}$.

Give reasons for your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Angle $B A O=54^{\circ}$ and angle $O C B=11^{\circ}$.

Find the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

4 (a) Complete the table of values for $y=\frac{2^{x}}{5}$.

| $x$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 |  |

(b) Draw the graph of $y=\frac{2^{x}}{5}$ for $-1 \leqslant x \leqslant 4$.

(c) By drawing a suitable line on the grid, solve $2^{x}=6$.

$$
x=
$$

## 9

(d) (i) Complete the table of values for $4 y=2 x+1$.

| $x$ | -1 | 2 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ |  |  | 2.25 |

(ii) On the grid on page 8 , draw the graph of $4 y=2 x+1$ for $-1 \leqslant x \leqslant 4$.
(iii) Find the $x$-coordinates of the points where the line $4 y=2 x+1$ crosses the graph of $y=\frac{2^{x}}{5}$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
x=\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . \text { and } x= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(iv) The $x$-coordinates in part (d)(iii) are the solutions of the equation $A \times 2^{x}+B x+C=0$, where $A, B$ and $C$ are all integers.

Use the equations $4 y=2 x+1$ and $y=\frac{2^{x}}{5}$ to find the exact value of each of $A, B$ and $C$.

$$
C=
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A= \\
& B=
\end{aligned}
$$

5 (a) The table shows the population and area of three countries in 2019.

| Country | Population | Area $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Sri Lanka | $2.18 \times 10^{7}$ | $6.56 \times 10^{4}$ |
| South Korea | $5.17 \times 10^{7}$ | $1.00 \times 10^{5}$ |
| Pakistan | $2.17 \times 10^{8}$ | $8.82 \times 10^{5}$ |

(i) Write down the value of the smallest population.
$\qquad$
(ii) Find the difference in area between Sri Lanka and Pakistan. Give your answer in standard form.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{km}^{2}$
(iii) The population density of a country is the number of people per square kilometre. Find the value of the largest population density from these countries.
(b) In standard form, $A=8.6 \times 10^{n}$ and $B=1.5 \times 10^{n-1}$.

Giving your answer in standard form, find in terms of $n$
(i) $A-B$
(ii) $A \times B$.

6 Sophia takes part in the Trio Challenge.
She walks, then cycles and then swims.

Trio Challenge
Walk 6.3 km
Cycle 3000 m
Swim 1800 m
(a) Write these distances walk : cycle : swim as a ratio in its simplest form.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Sophia walks at an average speed of $1.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.

She completes the walk at 1105 .
Find the time she starts walking.
(c) Sophia cycles a distance of 3000 m correct to the nearest 10 metres.

She cycles this distance in a time of 450 seconds correct to the nearest 10 seconds.
Calculate the upper bound for her average cycling speed in metres per second.

7 (a) On Monday, the amount of money spent on a website by each customer was recorded. The table shows the results.

| Amount of <br> money $(\$ m)$ | $0<m \leqslant 30$ | $30<m \leqslant 40$ | $40<m \leqslant 50$ | $50<m \leqslant 60$ | $60<m \leqslant 90$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | $p$ | 18 | 24 | 19 | 24 |

The histogram shows some of the results.

(i) Find the value of $p$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(ii) Complete the histogram.
(iii) One of these customers is selected at random to receive a discount voucher.

Calculate the probability that this customer spent more than $\$ 50$ on Monday.
(b) The table shows the amount of money spent on a website by each customer on Tuesday.

| Amount of <br> money $(\$ m)$ | $0<m \leqslant 30$ | $30<m \leqslant 40$ | $40<m \leqslant 50$ | $50<m \leqslant 60$ | $60<m \leqslant 90$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 22 | 16 | 24 | 19 | 14 |

(i) Calculate an estimate of the mean.

> \$
(ii) An error was made and one of the sales on Tuesday was not included in the table.

That customer spent $\$ 41$.
Tristan says:
If that value had been included in the table, then the estimated mean would have been higher.

Without calculation, explain why he is correct.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

8 (a)


NOT TO
SCALE

The length of the rectangle $R$ is twice its width. Rectangle $R$ has a perimeter of 20.4 cm .
(i) Find the length and width of the rectangle $R$.
$\qquad$
width $=$ cm [2]
(ii) Rectangle $S$ is mathematically similar to rectangle $R$.

Rectangle $S$ has a perimeter of 30.6 cm .
Calculate the length of rectangle $S$.

$$
\text { length }=
$$

cm [2]
(b)


NOT TO
SCALE

A piece of card is a sector of a circle with sector angle $75^{\circ}$ and radius 8 cm .
(i) Find an expression, in terms of $\pi$, for the arc length of the sector.

Give your answer in its simplest form.
(ii) [Volume of a cone $\left.=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h\right]$


The piece of card forms the curved surface area of a cone.
The cone is filled to the top with water.
Calculate the volume of water in the cone.

9

$A, B$ and $C$ are points on horizontal ground.
The bearing of $B$ from $A$ is $072^{\circ}$.
The bearing of $C$ from $A$ is $205^{\circ}$.
$A B=170 \mathrm{~m}$ and $A C=95 \mathrm{~m}$.
(a) Calculate $B C$.
(b) Find the bearing of $A$ from $C$.
(c)


The point $D$ lies on the horizontal ground, due south of $A$ and due east of $C$.
(i) Show that $A D=86.1 \mathrm{~m}$, correct to 1 decimal place.
(ii) A point $X$ is at the top of a vertical mast at $A$.

The angle of elevation of $X$ from $B$ is $7^{\circ}$.
Calculate the angle of elevation of $X$ from $D$.

10 (a) $F$ is the point $(6,1), G$ is the point $(-2,4)$ and $\overrightarrow{G H}=\binom{-1}{-8}$. Calculate $|\overrightarrow{F H}|$.

$$
|\overrightarrow{F H}|=
$$

(b)


NOT TO
SCALE
$\overrightarrow{O A}=\mathbf{a}, \overrightarrow{O B}=\mathbf{b}$ and $\overrightarrow{A C}=k \mathbf{b}$.
$X$ is the point on $O C$ such that $O X=m O C$.
(i) Write $\overrightarrow{O X}$ in terms of $m, k$, a and $\mathbf{b}$.

$$
\overrightarrow{O X}=
$$

(ii) $\overrightarrow{B X}=\frac{3}{5} \mathbf{a}-\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{b}$

Find the value of $k$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
k= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

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